

## MCD spectra of diluted magnetic semiconductors at $L$ -critical point

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Spin-dependent band structure is the most fundamental property of magnetic materials, including diluted magnetic semiconductors (DMSs). Magnetic circular dichroism (MCD) spectroscopy [1, 2] with a wide range of photon energy from below the band gap to the  $L$  critical point (CP) through the  $\Gamma$ -CP brings us fruitful information on the band structure of DMSs. For example, we have found a very strong and broad MCD signal of (Ga,Mn)As below the band gap, which indicates the optical transitions from the occupied impurity states in the band gap [3].

Here, we will discuss the MCD signal near the  $L$ -CP of DMSs. In II-VI DMSs, the Zeeman splittings for optical transitions at the  $\Gamma$ -CP have been well clarified. But the situation is very different for the transitions far from the  $\Gamma$  point. Theoretical calculations [4, 5] predicted that the Zeeman splittings of two optical transitions at the  $L$  point, i.e.,  $E_1$  and  $E_1+\Delta_1$ , have equal magnitudes and opposite signs. But our systematic study showed that the signs of Zeeman splittings in DMSs is not simple as believed [6]. (Cd,Cr)Te, (Cd,Fe)Te, (Cd,Co)Te, (Zn,Cr)Te, (Zn,Fe)Te, (Zn,Co)Te and (Zn,Ni)Te show the expected opposite signs of the two optical transitions. However, (Cd,Mn)Te, which is the canonical II-VI DMS, shows an anomaly, i.e., the same signs. (Zn,Mn)Te also shows another anomaly that both of the signs of the two optical transitions are just opposite to the expected ones for the DMSs with  $Mn^{2+}$ . These anomalies seem to occur around the  $3d^5$  configuration. These experimental results require further theoretical studies of the  $sp-d$  exchange interactions in DMSs.

We will also discuss the Mn concentration dependence of MCD spectra of (Ga,Mn)As around the  $L$ -CP, which indicated the inhomogeneous character of this materials.

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